

WELCOME!



On behalf of Splash! Publications, we would like to welcome you to *Ohio History*, one of several books in our State History series. Since this curriculum was designed by teachers, we are positive you will find it to be a very comprehensive program for teaching students about the history of Ohio. We would like to take a few moments to familiarize you with the program.

THE FORMAT

Ohio History is a nine lesson program. Our goal is to provide a curriculum that you can use the very first day you purchase our materials. There are no lessons to plan, comprehension questions to write, activities to create, or vocabulary words to define. Simply open the book and start teaching.

Each of the nine lessons requires students to complete vocabulary cards, read about an event in Ohio's history, and complete Reading exercises that will strengthen their comprehension of expository and informational text. In addition, each lesson includes a balanced mix of lower and higher level activities for students to complete. Vocabulary quizzes, mapping activities utilizing grid systems and number coordinates, primary and secondary source research activities, graphic organizers for letter, story, and paragraph writing, time lines, and following written directions are the types of activities that will guide students on their journey through *Ohio History*.

THE LESSON PLANS

On the next several pages, you will find the Lesson Plans for *Ohio History*. The Lesson Plans clearly outline what students must do before, during, and after each lesson. Page numbers are listed so that you will immediately know what you need to photocopy before beginning each lesson. The answers to all activities, quizzes, and comprehension questions can be found on pages 97-105.

THE VOCABULARY

Each lesson features words in bold type. We have included a Glossary on pages 93-96 to help students pronounce and define the words. Unlike a dictionary, the definitions in the Glossary are concise and written in context. Remember, we're teachers! Students will be exposed to these vocabulary words in the comprehension activities. They will also be tested on the vocabulary words four times throughout their study of *Ohio History*.

Students will be responsible for filling out and studying the vocabulary cards. You may want to have students bring in a small box for storing their vocabulary cards. We don't have to tell you that incorporating these words into your Reading and Spelling programs will save time and make the words more meaningful for students.

THE OHIO ACADEMIC STANDARDS

Ohio History was designed in alignment with the Ohio Academic Standards for Social Studies, English Language Arts, and Math. These Academic Standards serve as a framework for Ohio's curricula by providing student performance expectations in these areas. The Lesson Plans on the following pages clearly list the Social Social, English Language Arts, and Math standards and how they correlate with each lesson and activity in *Ohio History*.

CORE STANDARDS: THE "BIG IDEAS"

Core Standards help teachers prioritize instruction and connect the "big ideas" students need to know in order to advance. Ohio is one of several states incorporating the Common Core Standards into its Academic Standards to create a Model Curriculum. As a reading-based program, *Ohio History* fosters literacy in Social Studies.

At the same time that students are learning important factual content about the history of Ohio, they are meeting the Common Core Standards for English Language Arts by constructing time lines for themselves and Ohio's famous explorers, writing imaginative stories about their adventures in the French and Indian War, persuading Napoleon Bonaparte not to sell Louisiana to the United States, asking and answering their own questions about the Revolutionary War, and writing their own classroom rules to make connections to the "big ideas" in the history of Ohio. All of the English Language Arts Standards noted in the Lesson Plans are aligned with the Common Core Standards.

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LESSONS AT A GLANCE



1. Before reading *First People*, students will:

- complete Vocabulary Cards for *abandon, archaeologists, Asia, bison, bluff, carbon dating, continent, culture, descendants, diameter, dwellings, European, Great Lakes, inhabited, mammoths, mica, minerals, North America, obsidian, prehistoric, raided, sacred, sandstone.* (pg. 1)

After reading *First People* (pps. 2-5), students will:

- answer *First People* Reading Comprehension Questions. (pg. 5)
- follow written directions to draw a buffalo. (pps. 6-7)
- use cardinal and intermediate directions to plot Native American dwellings on a Great Lakes map. (pps. 8-12)
- take a Vocabulary Quiz for Ohio History Part I. (pps. 13-14)

THE FIRST PEOPLE LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:

SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HERITAGE 3; GEO: SPATIAL THINKING AND SKILLS 9;

GEO: HUMAN SYSTEMS 12; ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



2. Before reading Explorers, students will:

- complete Vocabulary Cards for *allies, autobiography, biographies, coast, colonists, convinced, erupt, expedition, harsh, hostile, incisor, Jesuit, monopoly, New France, New World, nobility, Portugal, profitable, rodent, vows, West Indies, whirlpools*. (pg. 1)

After reading Explorers (pps. 15-19), students will:

- answer Explorers Reading Comprehension Questions. (pg. 20)
- follow written directions to draw a beaver. (pps. 21-22)
- differentiate between primary and secondary sources. (pg. 23)
- create a time line for Ohio's explorers. (pg. 24)
- create a time line for self. (pg. 25)
- take a Vocabulary Quiz for Ohio History Part II. (pps. 26-27)

THE EXPLORERS LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:

SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HISTORICAL THINKING AND SKILLS 1, HERITAGE 3;

ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



3. Before reading *The French and Indian War*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *conflicts debt, defeat, enforced, fertile, invaded, militias, missionaries, outnumbered, plantations, port, resources, surrendered, treaty*. (pg. 1)

After reading *The French and Indian War* (pps. 28-31), students will:

- answer *The French and Indian War Reading Comprehension Questions*. (pg. 32)
- use a graphic organizer to write an imaginative story about experiences in the *French and Indian War*. (pps. 33-35)

THE FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:
SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HISTORICAL THINKING AND SKILLS 2, HERITAGE 3;
ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

WRITING: 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 2E, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D, 3E, 4, 5, 6, 10

SPEAKING AND LISTENING: 4

LANGUAGE: 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 3A, 3B, 3C, 4A, 4C, 6

4. Before reading *The Proclamation Line*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *ignored, kidnapped, outraged, proclamation, reserved, scalped*. (pg. 1)

After reading *The Proclamation Line* (pps. 36-37), students will:

- answer *The Proclamation Line Reading Comprehension Questions*. (pg. 38)
- use number coordinates to plot proclamation line on a map. (pps. 39-43)

THE PROCLAMATION LINE LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:
SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HERITAGE 3, 4; GEO: SPATIAL THINKING AND SKILLS 9;
ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



5. Before reading *The American Revolution*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *boycotting, disguised, frontier, harbor, imported, independence, intolerable, merchants, minutemen, prohibited, protest, respect*. (pg. 1)
 - answer questions about what they already know concerning the American Revolution. (pg. 44)
 - fill in five pieces of information that they know and five questions they still have about the American Revolution on a K•W•L•H Chart. (pps. 45-46)

After reading *The American Revolution* (pps. 47-49), students will:

- answer *The American Revolution Reading Comprehension Questions*. (pg. 50)
- use the lesson and other secondary and primary sources to complete the American Revolution K•W•L•H Chart. (pps. 45-46)
- use the finished K•W•L•H Chart to answer follow-up questions about the American Revolution. (pps. 51-52)
- take a Vocabulary Quiz for Ohio History Part III. (pps. 53-54)

THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:
SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HISTORICAL THINKING AND SKILLS 2, HERITAGE 3, 4;
ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:
READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10
READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C
WRITING: 7, 8, 9, 10
LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



6. Before reading *The Northwest Territory*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *ammunition, capital, Congress, constitution, fled, jury, military, pioneers, reckless, veterans*. (pg. 1)

After reading *The Northwest Territory* (pps. 58-58), students will:

- answer *The Northwest Territory Reading Comprehension Questions*. (pg. 59)
- follow written directions to construct a covered wagon model. (pps. 60-65)

THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:
SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HERITAGE 3, 5; GEO: PLACES AND REGIONS 10;
ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:
READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10
READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C
LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

7. Before reading *The Louisiana Purchase*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *expanding, reduced*. (pg. 1)

After reading *The Louisiana Purchase* (pps. 66-67), students will:

- answer *The Louisiana Purchase Reading Comprehension Questions*. (pg. 68)
- use a graphic organizer and proper format to write a persuasive letter to Napoleon Bonaparte convincing him not to sell Louisiana to the United States. (pps. 69-72)

THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:
SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HISTORICAL THINKING AND SKILLS 2;
ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:
READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10
READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C
WRITING: 1A, 1B, , 1D, 1E, 1F, 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 2E, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D, 3E, 4, 5, 6, 10
SPEAKING AND LISTENING: 4
LANGUAGE: 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 3A, 3B, 3C, 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



8. Before reading *Statehood*, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *adopted, agriculture, boundary, capitol, factories, loyalty, Middle West, prophet, reapers, replica, uniting*. (pg. 1)

After reading *Statehood* (pps. 73-76), students will:

- answer Ohio *Statehood* Reading Comprehension Questions. (pg. 77)
- follow written directions to color Ohio's state flag. (pps. 78-79)
- use number and letter pairs to complete a grid puzzle featuring Ohio's state seal. (pps. 80-82)

THE STATEHOOD LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:

SOCIAL STUDIES: HIST: HERITAGE 3, 6; GEO: SPATIAL THINKING AND SKILLS 9, HUMAN SYSTEMS 14; ECON: ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

LANGUAGE: 4A, 4C, 6

LESSONS AT A GLANCE



9. Before reading Government, students will:
- complete Vocabulary Cards for *abused, accused, attorney general, auditor, civil rights, federal, lieutenant governor, majority, secretary of state, suing, superintendent, treasurer, veto, violate*. (pg. 1)

After reading Government (pps. 83-85), students will:

- answer Government Reading Comprehension Questions. (pg. 86)
- answer thought-provoking questions about Ohio's government. (pg. 87)
- use a graphic organizer to write a persuasive paragraph about a new classroom rule. (pps. 88-90)
- take a Vocabulary Quiz for Ohio History Part IV. (pps. 91-92)

THE GOVERNMENT LESSON COVERS THESE STANDARDS FOR 4TH GRADE:

SOCIAL STUDIES: GOV: CIVIC PARTICIPATION AND SKILLS 15, RULES AND LAWS 18, RULES AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT 20, 21; ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING AND SKILLS 22

COMMON CORE STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS:

READING FOR INFORMATION: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

READING FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS: 4A, 4C

WRITING: 1A, 1B, 1D, 1E, 1F, 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 2E, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D, 3E, 4, 5, 6, 10

SPEAKING AND LISTENING: 4

LANGUAGE: 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, 3A, 3B, 3C, 4A, 4C, 6